

Michael Frankian 777th Bombardment Squadron 464th Bombardment Group 55th Bomb Wing 15th Air Force

Glossary

- A.B.: Air Base
- **B:** Bombardier

B/F, B/I: B designates Black for the 779th Squadron. Second letter designates the specific plane.

Boxes: Boxes refer to the Combat Box Formation (developed by Curtiss E. LeMay...)

<u>COMBAT BOX</u> (Able, Baker Charlie, Dog...). The number following the name is the plane's position in the Box.

B.G.: Bomb Group (Air Force - Bomb Wing - Bomb Group - Squadron)

- C.P.: Co-pilot
- I.A.S.: Indicated Air Speed
- IP: Initial Point. Generally last waypoint before you turn for target
- M/Y: Marshalling Yards
- M.I.A.: Missing in action
- N: Navigator
- O: Observer

P: Pilot

R.O.: Radio Operator

Tinsel: Dropped out of the plane to confuse radar.

Y/A, Y/C, Y/E, Y/L, Y/M, Y/O, Y/P, Y/S, Y/T, Y/Y, Y/V: Y designates Yellow for the 777th Squadron. Second letter designates the specific plane.

Waist: Waist gunner, middle of the plane

Emergency Proceedures B-24 Landing Gear Selector V. in Hown Positio Crank Approx. 30 Turns Inspect , .

Voltage Regulator Set at 28V

Emergency Lowering OF Flops Close Forward & V. Open Rear V. Make Hown Selection For Flaps H. Pump Approx, 75 Times the second ۰.

- Open Center Sys. - 50 # press. All Time 8 10501 CN 536 10500 AL THE 之日 A

Pumps 9 to 10 Gols. fmin. Tank -6.8 Lines 10 Gals Fluid AN-V10-366A L.G - Hown 1 50A Flaps-Hown-450225# UD-750225# Open- 600# +25# Bomb Hoors Closed-1000#+25# Outboard Brake Left Acc. Right Acc. Inboard Brakes, A FCE Guncharges, Bomb Bayde. Utility Valve

Transfer Foel Romp-Pomps 15 Galsmin. 1921. Of Fuel Weighs APPX. Gbs. Eng. Triven Pump-13/11 12 CM Vain Type Eng. Pump V-acuum Pressure-3.75-4.5#0" Vacuum Pumps On Eng. No. 1+ 2 Only Vacuum Sws. Under Generator Panel Uselpump for Instruments + Other For Halcer Sys. Either Pump Can Be Used For Instruments Or Helcer Sys. Eng. Fire - Cut Off Fuel To Eng. + Open Throttle Wide.

Hydl. Hand Pump Equalizer Jw. is Used only on Emergency + When MPU. + Generators Are On Together. Stort APU Jun On NAN'S S Tostop Turn Off Fuel. Oxygen Press. Over 350 for to 450 400 3 amilto DIS FUEL 20 2 -4 1 Set V DEMONTON X ty

atrick Henry, Camp. Va 944-5P.M. on the 21st ch of Gibralts asta ion. to 1 th

Left Patrick Henry, Camp. Va. on the 3 or March 1944 – 5 P.M. Sighted land for the 1^{st} time on the 21^{st} . It was the Rock of Gibraltar, Spain, Africa + France.

Pulled in Sicily on the 27 and from Brindisi to Bari we traveled alone. Bari to Pantanella A.B by truck. We docked at Bari on the 29th of March 10 P.M.

Left Pantanella for Gioia A.B. on the 17th of April.

Map showing Brindisi:



Map showing Pantanella and Bari:



-Teat Hop 1/2 3:20Hrs. 4 10-8 ted for 2 mis 5200 1er

Irunh On This Mission Sades

May 7 – 1944 – Test Hop. "Y/O" 3:20 Hrs.

May 10 - 1944 "Y/O" -- 8:45 Hrs.

#1 + #2 counted for 2 missions

Target 1 – Weiner Neustadt Aircraft Factory for ME-109s in Austria.

Drunk On This Mission 1st Saddest Day Of My Life.

Very heavy, intense and accurate Flak also some enemy fighters and Rocket Fighters.

May 13 - "YO" 7:15-A #3 - One Mission Target - Parma - NY. Light Flack; No Fighters 7:15 Hrs. May 14 - 1/0 6:10 Hrs. #4 - One Mission Target - Treviso - M/Y Light Flatfighters Some. May 18 10 H: 20 Itrs. # 5 - One Mission Target - Polesti - Hit Alternate Target. Bad Weather. Some Flak - No Fighters

May 13 – "Y/O" 7:15 Hrs. #3 – One Mission Target – Parma – M/Y Light Flack, No Fighters

May 14 - "Y/O" 6:10 Hrs

Target - Treviso - M/Y

Light Flak, Fighters some.

May 18 "Y/O" 4:20 Hrs.

#5 – One Mission

Target – Polesti – Hit Alternate Target. Bad Weather.

Some Flak – No Fighters

May 22 1/0" 5:10 Hrs. #6-One Mission Target - Valmentone Above Anzio Beachhead. M/Y Heavy + Accurate Flak, No Fighters. No Bombs Hropped. Bad Weather Grer Target. May 23 5: 25 Hrs. 7 - One Mission - Bad Weather Target Valmontone M No Flak - No Fighters Circled Target 3 Times. No Bombs Tropped N/ay 25 "1/0 9:45-1tus. #8 One Mission Target Givors Southern or Central France Heavy Moderate + Accurate Flak Five Fighters Attacked Us From The Tail In Rotation. Tail Gunner Shot. Down 1-ME 109. AProbable.

May 22 "Y/O" 5:10 Hrs.

#6 – One Mission

Target – Valmontone Above Anzio Beachhead. M/Y

Heavy + Accurate Flak,

No Fighters. No Bombs Dropped.

Bad Weather Over Target.

May 23 "Y/O" 5:25 Hrs.

#7 – One Mission – Bad Weather

Target Valmontone M/Y

No Flak – No Fighters

Circled Target 3 Times. No Bombs Dropped.

May 25 "Y/O" 9:45 Hrs.

#8 One Mission

Target Givors M/Y

Southern or Central France

Heavy, Moderate + Accurate Flak

Five Fighters Attacked Us From The Tail In Rotation. Tail Gunner Shot Down 1 – ME-109. A Probable.

May 26 B/F Target Lyons 2:10 Hrs. MA Southern France RetumEarly Ive To Gasheak. May 27 10 Time #9 One Mission 11:40 Hrs. Target Nimes MY #Southern France Heavy, Moderate & Accurate Flak Fighters ME-1095 + FW-190 Landod At Corsica- how On Gas. Max 29 "Yh" Ding U

May 26 "B/F" 2:10 Hrs. Target Lyon M/Y Southern France Return Due To Gas Leak.

May 27 "Y/O" Time 11:40 Hrs.

#9 One Mission

Target Nimes M/Y

#Southern France

Heavy, Moderate + Accurate Flak

Fighters ME-109s and FW-190

Landed at Corsica – Low On Gas.

May 29 "Y/O"

Missing a page or two here

Target Atzgersdoff, Vienna Salvaging NE-109' For Reuse. Very Heavy Intense + Accurateriak About 30 Fighters They got Elrods Crew - Elrody Baker, Valenti, Mezzatesta, Styper, Freeman, Closed Joness Crew-Jones, Evans, Shiros, Blyetgang. GRaters Crew - Cater WasNot Along O'Rouke, Sampson, Sinnott & Fuzzy Eaves Grew - Fores, Fangman, Christel, Petrone Eldersy Masterson The Group Lost 6 Plenes. Just As Rough Or Rougher Then Sour Frout. May 3150.35 Hrs- Gioia To Pantanella June 2 8:00 Hrs. #12+13 Two Missions Clui - MY Near Austria Or Rumania MilkRun - NoFlah Or Fighters But We Really Were Sweating + Expecting To Get Jumped Anytime.

Continuing from missing page(s)...

Target Atzgersdoff, Vienna

Salvaging ME-109s For Reuse.

Very Heavy Intense + Accurate Flak

About 30 Fighters They got Elrod's Crew – Elrod, Baker, Valenti, Mezzatesta, Styer, Freeman, Close + Jones' Crew – Jones, Evans Shiros, Blye + gang.

Cpt. Caters Crew - Cater Was Not Along

O'Rouke, Sampson, Sinnott + Fuzzy

Eaves Crew – Eaves, Fangman, Christel, Petrone, Elders +Masterson

The Group Lost 6 Planes.

Just As Rough or Rougher Than Sour krout.

"Y/O" May 31st 00:35 Hrs – Gioia To Pantanella

June 2 "Y/O 8:00 Hrs.

#12 + 13 Two Missions

Cluj – M/Y Near Rumania

Milk Run – No Flak Or Fighters

But We Really Were Sweating +

Expecting To Get Jumped Anytime.

June 4 "16" PizoHrs. #14 One Mission Turin, Entry M/Y Heavy, Moderate + Inaccurate Flak NoFighters But Plenty Of Escort. No-15 Jone 6 4:10 Hrs. Ploesti - Oil Storage, Rumania Return CilRelief Valve #3E. Inoperative - ONe Credit Mission June 7 1/0" 7:00 Hrs. : # 15 One Mission La Spezia, Italy - Oil Refineries Hit Alternate Target Leghom M/Y + Harbor Installation Ilue To Bad Weather - Heavy, Noderate Bot Fraccurate Flak. No Fighters Hit Us. But Some Hit A Straggler.

June 4 "Y/O" 8:30 Hrs. #14 One Mission Turin, Italy M/Y Heavy, Moderate + Inaccurate Flak

No Fighters But Plenty of Escort.

No – 15

June 6 "Y/O" 4:10 Hrs.

Ploesti – Oil Storage, Rumania

Return Oil Relief Valve #3 E. Inoperative – One Credit Mission

June 7 "Y/O" 7:00 Hrs.

#16 One Mission

La Spezia, Italy – Oil Refineries

Hit Alternate Target Leghorn M/Y

+ Harbor Installation Due To Bad Weather – Heavy, Moderate But Inaccurate Flak. No Fighter Hit Us. But Some Hit A Straggler.

June 13 1/0" 4:15-Hrs Local Bomb Mission, Practice June 22 # #17 Bologna, Italy Heavy, Scant + Accurate Flak Over Target Also Heavy, Moderate + Accurate Flak Nearing Coast. Escort 30, P-38: That Took Care Of 3 Enemy Fighters. June 26 8:15 Hr # 18 +*19 Two Missions Target - Florisdorf, Austria Just Outside Vienna Oil Refineries & My Hear, Intense & Accurate Flah We Were Flying OXX Col. Bonners R. Wing When This Ship Got A Lirect Hit By Flak Just In Front of Cockpit. He Went Jown In Flames Just Missing Our Tail. Our No. 2 Eng. Got Knocked out By Flak. Hit A Oil Line. We Flew A Few Minutes On One Engine. Lt. Fennimore + Another Plane Escorted Us When We Were Straggling. Flak Hit R.H. Ammo. Chute And Enterd My Ball Turret. Maj Gartery ht Locke Also Went HownIn

June 13 "Y/O" 4:1 Hrs.

Local Bomb Mission, Practice.

June 22 "Y/O" 6:15 Hrs.

#17

Bologna, Italy M/Y

Heavy, Scant + Accurate Flak Over Target Also Heavy, Moderate + Accurate Flak Nearing Coast.

Escort 30, P-38s That Took Care Of 3 Enemy Fighters.

June 26 "Y/O" 8:15 Hrs.

#18 + #19 Two Missions

Target – Florisdorf, Austria Just Outside Vienna

Oil Refineries + M/Y

Heavy, Intense + Accurate Flak.

We Were Flying Off Col. Bonner's R. Wing When His Ship Got A Direct Hit By Flak Just In Front of Cockpit. He Went Down In Flames Just Missing Our Tail. Our No. 2 Eng. Got Knocked out By Flak. Hit A Oil Line. We Flew A Few Minutes On One Engine. Lt. Fennimore + Another Plane Escorted Us When We Were Straggling. Flak Hit R.H. Ammo. Chute And Entered My Ball Turret. Maj. Carter + Lt. Locke Also Went Down In same ship.

June 30 "Y/0" 6: #20+21 Two Missions 6:40 Hrs. Target-Blechammer, Germany Oil Refinery - 78 Gunst 200 Fighters Expected. The Group Got As Far As Northern Austria + Had To Return Ilue To A Very Bad Weather Front. We Saw About 30 Burst Of Hak But No Fighters. We Really Sweat This One Out. July 2 6:45 HAS # 22+ 23 Two Missions Target Budapest, Hungary MY + Oil Refineries We Flew Amother Ship (Y/P) As Ours Was In Bari + Couldn't Start #4 Eng. Heavy, Moderate + Inaccurate Flak. We Were The 1st Gp. Over Target. Two Boxes In Our Gp. + 3 Other Gps. Were Lower Than Us + They Cought Hell From The Flak. We Had P-38, P.51 +P-47 Escort. They Took Gre Of The Enemy Fighters In The Area There Isn't A Prettier Sight Then To Look Out + See Our Escort.

June 30 "Y/O" 6:40 Hrs.

#20 + 21 Two Missions

Target – Blechammer, Germany

Oil Refinery – 78 Guns + 200 Fighters Expected.

The Group Got As Far As Northern Austria + Had To Return Due To A Very Bad Weather Front.

We Saw About 30 Burst of Flak But No Fighters. We Really Sweat This One Out.

July 2 "Y/P" 6:45 Hrs.

#22 + 23 Two Missions

Target Budapest, Hungary

M/Y + Oil Refineries

We Flew Another Ship (Y/P) As Ours Was In Bari + Couldn't Start #4 Eng.

Heavy, Moderate + Inaccurate Flak. We Were The 1st Gp. Over Target. Two Boxes In Our Gp. + 3 Other Gps. Were Lower Than Us + They Caught Hell From The Flak. We Had P-38, P-51 +P-47 Escort. They Took Care Of The Enemy Fighters In The Area. There Isn't A Prettier Sight Then To Look Out + See Our Escort.

7:00 Hrs. Tuly 5-#24 0 One Mission Target Toulon, France Submarine Hocks Heavy Intense & Accurate Flak Some Fighters. host Oil In #/Eng. & Feathered It Then We Iropped Out Of Formation + Landed At Corsica. A Night Fighter Fld. (Bristol Beaufighters Flown By U.S. Pilots) This Happened After Weheft Target We Tried Totake Off The Next Tay But She Still Thew Oil So We Had To hand. On The 8th The Operation Officer, Eng. Officer, Grew Chief & Assist. Came After Us. They Stayed + fixed Our Ship + We Flew There Ship Home That Day. The Next Hay They Flew

Our Ship Home. We Flew Around Rome On Our Way Back. We Were Reported As M.I.A." + That Wasn't The First Time. We Were Sweating That Out. July 5 "Y/O" 7:00 Hrs.

#24 One Mission

Target Toulan, France

Submarine Docks

Heavy Intense + Accurate Flak.

Some Fighters.

Lost Oil In #1 Eng. + Feathered It Then We Dropped Out Of Formation + Landed At Corsica. A Night Fighter Fld. (Bristol Beaufighters Flown By U.S. Pilots) This Happened After We Left Target.

We Tried To Take Off The Next Day But She Still Threw Oil So We Had to Land. On The 8th The Operation Officer, Eng. Officer, Crew Chief + Assist. Came After Us. They Stayed + Fixed Our Ship + We Flew There Ship Home That Day. The Next Day They Flew Our Ship Home. We Flew Around Rome On Our Way Back. We Were Reported as M.I.A. + That Wasn't Our First Time. We Were Sweating That Out.

On July 10 1 Thay Restheave To The Isle Of Gpri. Flew To Naples. From There to Capri By Bost. We Had A Hell-OX-A-Time There. Site Seeing, Shopping + Smimming Huring The Hay. Hrunk At Night. It Got Tiresome There So We hert One Day Early + Stayed At Naples. Too Many GI's There. We Flew Back To Our Base On The 17th + When We Got At The End Of Runway The Nosewheel Tire Blew Out + The Strut Gred In + The Nose Of Ship Plowed Into The Dirty Skidde Some 30 Or 40 FT. Before It Stopped About 22 persons In The Ship At The Time + I Was On The Catwalk In The Forward Bombay And Was Told To Get Out. I Headed For The Waist + Was At The Rear Of Rear Bombay When The Bombay Loors Opened Sof Jumped Out. We Were Out Like Flies, No body Was InJured. Blackie Took Some Pictures Ox The Plane.

On July 10 "Y/<u>A</u>" 7 Day Rest Leave To The Isle Of Capri.

Flew To Naples. From There To Capri By Boat. We Had A Hell-Of-A-Time There. Site Seeing, Shopping + Swimming During The Day. Drunk At Night. It Got Tiresome There So We Left One Day Early + Stayed At Naples. Too Many G.I.s There. We Flew Back To Our Base On The 17th + When We Got At The End Of Runway The Nosewheel Tire Blew Out + The Strut Caved In + The Nose Of Ship Plowed Into The Dirt + Skidded Some 30 Or 40 ft. Before It Stopped. About 22 Persons In The Ship At The Time + I was On The Catwalk In The Forward Bomb bay And Was Told To Get Out. I Headed For The Waist + Was At The Rear Of Rear Bomb Bay When The Bomb Bay Doors Opened So I Jumped Out. We Were Out Like Flies, Nobody Was Injured. Blackie Took Some Pictures Of The Plane.

Tuly 25 10" 8Hrs. #25-a 26 Two Missions Target - Linz, Austria, Herman Goerings Tank Works. Heavy Intense + Accurate Flak No Fighters. We Were Leading Hog Box + Capt. Nance (Gp. Wt. +Bal. Off.) Flew Pilot. As Our Pilot Fractured His Neck While At Capri. I Was Scared To Jeath When A Burst OF Flak Exploded Outside Of My Turret. My Heart Just Doubled Timed On Me.

July 25 "Y/O" 8 Hrs.

#25 + 26 Two Missions

Target – Linz, Austria, Herman Goerings Tank Works.

Heavy Intense + Accurate Flak

No Fighters.

We Were Leading Dog Box + Capt. Nance (Gp. Wt. + Bal. Off.) Flew Pilot. As Our Pilot Fractured His Neck While At Capri. I Was Scared To Death When A Burst Of Flak Exploded Outside Of My Turret. My Heart Double Timed On Me.

July 30 B/I 6.45 Hrs. #27 One Mission Target - Budapest, Hungary Aircraft Factory We Flew Heputy Lead With Capt. Nance As Pilot + Lt. Col. Goodyear (C.O. OF 779 Sq.) As Co-pilot, 1st ht. Jone As Nav. + Our Nay. 2nd Lt. Gold thorp Flew The Mase Turret. We Were Supposed To Fly YA ANew Radar Ship Last Minute Changes S We Flew BI Gonyea + I Were Not Shedualed Alue To The Wheels + No B.T. CAA Radar Ship. I Froze My Toes + Finger Tips + Had The Chills The Whole Mission. I Was Never So Uncomfortable On A Mission Before. A Few Fighters Made A Pass At The Rear OK The Formation Beautiful Escort By P-38, P-47 4 P.51's. Heavy, Moderate + Accurate

July 30 "B/I" 6:45 Hrs.

#27 One Mission

Target - Budapest, Hungary

Aircraft Factory

We Flew Deputy Lead With Capt. Nance As Pilot + Lt. Col. Goodyear (C.O. OX-779 Sq.) As Co-Pilot, 1st Lt. Jane As Nav. + Our Nav. 2nd Lt. Goldthorp Flew The Nose Turret. We Were Supposed To Fly "Y/A" A New Radar Ship Due To Last Minute Changes We Flew "B/I".

Gonyea + I Were Not Scheduled Due To The Wheels + No B.T. On A Radar Ship. I Froze My Toes + Finger Tips + Had Chills The Whole Mission. I Was Never So Uncomfortable On A Mission Before. A Few Fighters Made A Pass At The Rear Of The Formation. Beautiful Escort By P-38, P-47, and P-51s. Heavy, Moderate + Accurate Flak.

Aug. 14 1/5 Hrs. 7:20 #28 One Mission Target-St. Tropez, S. France Gun Instalations I Flew Ball Turret For Lt. Campbell. This Mission Was In Prepation Of The Invasion To Come. My 1st Mission In 14 Mays + I I idn't Know The Crew. I Had A Loof Of Bread & I Gal. Of Orange Marmalade On The Trip As We Took OXX At 12:30 Noon & Tidn't Get Back Till 19:500+ The Bread+ Mermalade Came In Handy. It Was AMilk Run. No Flak No Fighters. I Saw 3 Separate Convoys Headed For France. Approx. 150 Ships. Aug. 15 Y/V Hrs. 8:50 #29 One Mission Torget - Honzere, S. France Bridges I Flew Ball Turret For It Campbell. This Was Invasion Haya Ours Was To Knock Out A Bridge So The Enemy Couldn't Bring Troops Jown To Check Our Invasion. I Brought A Loaf Of Bread & Two Small Jars Of Jam Along. It Came In Very Handy. We Also Passed Over Another Large Convoy Going Tostrance. No Flak. No Fighters Very Happy To Say.

Aug. 14 "Y/S" Hrs. 7:20

#28 One Mission

Target – St. Tropez, S. France

Gun Installations

I Flew Ball Turret For Lt. Campbell. This Mission Was In Preparation Of The Invasion To Come. My 1st Mission In 14 Days + I Didn't Know The Crew. I Had A Loaf Of Bread + 1 Gal. Of Orange Marmalade On The Trip As We Took Off at 12:30 Noon + Didn't Get Back Till 19:50 + The Bread + Marmalade Came In Handy. It Was A Milk Run. No Flak + No Fighters.

I Saw 3 Separate Convoys Headed For France. Approx. 150 Ships.

Aug. 15 "Y/V" Hrs. 8:50

#29 One Mission

Target – Donzere, S. France Bridges

I Flew Ball Turret For Lt. Campbell. This Was Invasion Day + Ours Was To Knock Out A Bridge So The Enemy Couldn't Bring Troops Down To Check Our Invasion. I Brought A Loaf Of Bread + Two Small Jars Of Jam Along. It Came In Very Handy. We Also Passed Over Another Large Convoy Going To France. No Flak. No Fighters Very Happy To Say.

Aug. 16 Y/V Hrs. 8:10 # 30 4 31 Two Missions Target - Ober Raderach, Fuedricshafen Germany, Chemia Works. IFlew Ball Turret For At Campbell. Heavy, Accurate + Intense Flak. No Fighters. We Had Beautiful Cover By P-38's + 7.51's. Our No. 4 Engine Was Hit By Flak + We Had To Feather It. Approx. 14 Holes In #4 Eng. Our Hydraulic System Was Shot Out. The Bombadier Got Hit By A Piece Of Flak In The Back But The Flak Suit Saved Him. The Waist G.S. Threw Out AllAmmo., Jingy Radio, * Hydraulic Fluid + Clothes. IWas In The TopTurret After We Feathered 110.4. We Had To Crank The Bomb Bay Hoor's Closed. At One Time We Were Headed For Switzerland. NO. 2 Eng. Was Troubling Us On The Way Up + Backflue To Oil heak. We Lost #2 Eng. Coming In For A Landing. We Had To Grank Jown The Main hanging Gears + The Left Gear Wouldn't Lock. We Hidn't Have Any Brakes, Or Flaps. We Had Two Parachutes Fixed In The Waist To Act As Brakes But Iidn't Use Em The Engineer Kicked Out The Nose Wheel Just Before We Hit The Run-Way. Our R. Tire Was Flat. The G. pilot Worked The Throttles +The Pilot The Controls. We Landed At 150 I.A.S. + Landed On The R. Wheel As Long Aste Could Then het It Rest On The Left Side + Nose

Aug. 16 "Y/V" Hrs. 8:10

#30 + 31 Two Missions

Target – Ober Raderach, Fredricshafen Germany, Chemical Works.

I Flew Ball Turret For Lt. Campbell. Heavy, Accurate + Intense Flak. No Fighters. We Had Beautiful Cover By P-38s + P-51s. Our No. 4 Engine Was Hit By Flak + We Had To Feather It. Approx. 14 Holes In #4 Eng. Our Hydaulic System Was Shot Out. The Bombadier Got Hit By A Piece Of Flak In The Back But The Flak Suit Saved Him. The Waist G.'s. Threw Out All Ammo. Dingy Radio, Hydaulic Fluid + Clothes. I Was In The Top Turret After We Feathered No. 4. We Had To Crank The Bomb Bay Doors Closed. At One Time We Were Headed For Switzerland. No. 2 Eng. Was Troubling Us On The Way Up Back Due To Oil Leak. We Lost #2 Eng. Coming In For A Landing. We Had To Crank Down The Main Landing Gears + The Left Gear Wouldn't Lock. We Didn't Have Any Brakes Or Flaps. We Had Two Parachutes Fixed In The Waist To Act As Brakes But Didn't Use 'Em. The Engineer Kicked Out The Nose Wheel Just Before We Hit The Runway. Our R. Tire Was Flat. The Co-pilot Worked The Throttles + The Pilot The Controls. We Landed At 150 I.A.S. + Landed On The R. Wheel Stayed As Long As He Could Then Let It Rest On The Left Side + Nose Wheel. The Left Gear Gave Way + We Skidded Off To The Side Of Runway + Stopped. There Were 7 Of Us Up On The Flight Deck + 3 In The Waist. I Was 3rd To The Last Out Of The Top Hatch. The Ship Didn't Burn After We Stopped It Was Luck For Us. I Was Never So Scared In My Life Before As I Was Today.

Wheel. The Left Gear Gave Way Y We Skidded Off To The Side Of Run-Way + Stopped. There Were 7 Of Us Up On The Flight Jeck + 3 In The Waist. I Was The 3th To The Last Out Of The Top Hatch. The Ship Idn't Burn After We Stopped It Was Lucky For Us. I Was Never So Scared In My Life Before As Iwas To-day.

Aug. 20 Y/L Hrs. P:00 #32 + 33 Two Missions Target Czechowice, Poland Oil Refineries Our Crew Flew + Capt. Stoll Was Pilot, Jupuis AsR.O. For Komara Who Is At Cairo, Egypt & Bolduc Inplace Of Blackie. We Lead Baker Box. On The

Bomb Run A B-17 Come In At Us From 20'clock hevel + We Open Fire On It. They Come In About 600 Yds. My heft Gun Froze + The R. Gun Would Fire About 10 Stopt Fire. AllIn All I Fired 150 Rds. From The Left Gun. We Flidn't Knock Him Jown But Our Tracers Were All Around Him. There Were No Marking On That Plane +It Was Painted Black. Scant To Moderate, Light + Heavy + Inaccurate, The Flak Was Bursting The Same As On The Last One I Was On + I Sure Got Scared As Hell As I Thought We Were Going Right Through It But Stoll Lead Our Box To The Lext + Over Able Box. But I Wasn't Happy Until I Gould Nahanger See Flak. About 50 P-51's For Escort.

NMR: Narrative Mission Report

Aircraft #42-78415 was the one plane that crashed at the base. No one was hurt.

Aug 20 "Y/L" Hrs. 8:00

#32 + 33 Two Missions

Target Czechowice, Poland Oil Refineries

Our Crew Flew + Capt. Stoll Was Pilot, Dupuis As R.O. For Komara Who Is At Cairo, Egypt + Bolduc In place of Blackie. We Lead Baker Box. On The Bomb Run A B -17 Came In At Us From 2 O'clock Level + We Open Fire On It. They Came In About 600Yds. My Left Gun Froze + The R. Gun Would Fire About 10 Stop + Fire. All In All I Fired 150 Rds. From The Left Gun. We Didn't Knock Him Down But Our Tracers Were All Around Him. There Were No. Marking On That Plane + It Was Painted Black. Scant To Moderate, Light + Heavy + Inaccurate. The Flak Was Bursting The Same As On The Last One I Was On + I Sure Got Scared As Hell As I Thought We Were Going Right Through It But Still Lead Our Box To The Left + Over Able Box. But I Wasn't Happy Until I Could No Longer See Flak. About 50 P-51's For Escort.

Hrs. 8:20 Two Missions No. 34 + 35 Target. Pardubice, Czechoslovakia Oil Refinery Campbells Crew With Lt. Javis As Pilot + MeIn The Ball Flow On Their Last Mission. We Flew Baher 31 & There Were 2 Other Boxes In Back Of Us. It hooked Liked A Good Mission Until Weller AHall Hour Off The Torget Then. Ne Got Hit By About 40 Me-109's + FW-190's. They Came In From The Rear About 10 Abreast. The 2 Boxes Behind Us Came Up Under Able + Baker Box + That Left UsInThe Rear OK The Formation. We Fought About 10 To 15 Minutes. Left Waist Claimed A Fighter. I Sure Was Scared. I Just About Fired Hoords From Each Gunt The Tracers Were Flying All Around The Fighters. I Believe I Hit Some But I Was Too Busy Firmy At The Next Ones Coming In For An Attack. I Got In the Ball Over Yugo. To Find Both My Guns Were Out OK Order + I Had To Take The Cartridge Stops + Link Chutes As Well AS The Cover Gos. On Both Guns To Get Em Working Again. The Gun Heater Cord On The R.G. Wes Between The Rounds + Prevented Em From Feeding Into The Feedway. I Had To Cut The Cord. A hink Was The Reason For The L.G. Not Working I Had The Guns Working When The Nay. Said, 5 Minutes Before The I.P. Time Sure Hid

Aug. 24 "Y/M" Hrs. 8:20

No. 34 + 35 Two Missions

Target. Pardubice, Czechoslovakia Oil Refinery

Campbell's Crew With Lt. Davis As Pilot + Me In The Ball Flew On Their Last Mission. We Flew Baker 31 + There Were 2 Other Boxes In The Back Of Us. It Looked Like A Good Mission Until We Were A Half Hour Off The Target Then We Got Hit By About 40 ME-109's + FW 190's. They Came In From The Rear About 10 Abreast. The 2 Boxes Behind Us Came Under Able + Baker Box + That Left Us In The Rear Of The Formation. We Fought About 10 To 15 Minutes. Left Waist Claimed a Fighter. I Sure Was Scared. I Just About Fired 400 rds From Each Gun + The Tracers Were Flying All Around The Fighters. I Believe I Hit Some But I Was Too Busy Firing At The Next Ones Coming In For An Attack. I Got In The Ball Over Yugo. To Find Both My Guns Were Out Of Order + I Had To Take The Cartridge Stops + Link Chutes As Well As The Cover Gps. On Both Guns To Get 'Em Working Again. The Gun Heater Cord On The R.G. Was Between The Rounds + Prevented 'Em From Feeding Into The Feedway. I Had To Cut The Cord. A Link Was The Reason For The L.G. Not Working I Had The Guns Working When The Nav. Said, "5 Minutes Before the IP." Time Sure Did pass By. In The End We Were All Happy That My Guns Were Working When The Fighters Hit Us.

We Had P-51's + P-38's For Escort But They Had Their Hands Full With Fighters Up Ahead Of Us. That Wasn't Enough Though, As We Flew Over Styer, Iems + St. Valentine The Places We Were Told To Stay Away From And

Pass By. In The End We Were All Happy That My Guns Were Working When The Fighters Hit Us. Wellad P-51s + P-38s For Escort But They Had Their Hands Ful With Fighters Up AheadorUs. That Wasn't Enough Though, As We Flew Over Styer, Jemsy St. Valentine The Places We Were Told To Stay From And We Caught Plenty OF Flak. The 46589 Lost A Ship-Direct Hit By Flake Our Gp. Lost 3 Ships By Fighters. The Boys That Finished Up Fired 2 Boxes OK Flares Over The Fld. Before We handed. A Happy Hay For Them. I Still Havel More To Go. The Target Was Hit With Good Resuts. Compbells Crew Finished Up To-day.

We Caught Plenty Of Flak. The 465 B.G. Lost A Ship – Direct Hit By Flak +Our Gp. Lost 3 Ships By Fighters. The Boys That Finished Up Fired 2 Boxes Of Flares Over The Fld. Before We Landed. A Happy Day For Them. I Still Have 15 More To Go. The Target Was Hit With Good Results. Campbells Crew Finished Up Today.

Aug. 25 Y/T Hrs. 8:20 No. 36+37 Two Missions Target - Prostejov, Gechoslavaki Air Frome Lt. Davis Flew As Our Pilotakt. Abrams As Bomb. + Jupius As R.O. This Target Was ALittle South OR The One Yesterday & I Was Scared Before We Took Off. Havis + I Knew What We Were Up Against As We Were The Only OnesThat "Up Vesterday On The Crew. Or We Thought We Knew. We Had About 150, 7-513 + 1-385 For Escort. The Escort Wes InA Hog Fight Arter We Left The Target + 1/2 Way Home. A P-38 With A Feathered Prop Joined Our For Mation After The Fight An

Aug. 2 "Y/T" Hrs. 8:20

No. 36 + 37 Two Missions

Target – Prostejov, Czechoslovakia Air Drome

Lt. Davis Flew As Our Pilot + Dupius As R.O. This Target Was A Little South Of The One Yesterday + I Was Scared Before We Took Off. Davis, Gonyea + I Knew What We Were Up Against As We Were The Only Ones That Were Up Yesterday On The Crew. Or We Thought We Knew. We Had About 150, P-51's + P-38's For Escort. The Escort Was In A Dog Fight After We Left The Target ½ Way Home. A P-38 With A Feathered Prop Joined Our Formation After The Fight And

Missing a page here

Aug. 29. "Y/E" Hhs. 1:15 No Gredit Target - Czecho - M/Y Moravaka Gas Leak From h. Out Board Fuel Cap + R. InBoard Fuel Cap. J We Had To Land. We Retueled + Was Ready Togo Again, But We Wouldn't Have Been Able To Catch the Formation. So Ilidn't & It Turned Out To Be A Good One

Aug 29. "Y/E" Hrs. 1:15

No Credit

Target – Czecho – M/Y Moravaka

Gas Leak From L. Out Board Fuel Cap + R. In Board Fuel Cap So We Had To Land. We Refueled + Was Ready To Go Again, But We Wouldn't Have Been Able To Catch The Formation. So Didn't Go. It Turned Out To Be A Good One.

Sept. 1, 44 "Y/T" Hrs. 7:00

No. 40 One Credit

Target Szajol, Hungary Marshalling Yards

Pilot Lt. Davis, Lt. Martin, -B Lt. Dewil (?) N. We Flew Dog 13. We Had Above 100 P-38's + P-51's For Escort. We Expected To Encounter About 70 Fighters. Flak Was Moderate To Scant, Inaccurate + Heavy. There Were White + Black Flak Bursts. My Right Gun Solenoid Was Burnt Out. We didn't See Any Fighters But We Sure Sweat Them Out.

Sept. 1, 44 Y/T Hrs. 7:00 No. 40 Dne Credit Torget Szajol, Hungary Marshalling Yards Pilotht. Javis, Lt. Martin, B. At Jewil N. We Flew Hog 13. We Had Aboo 100 P-38: + P.51's For Escort. 4 Expected To Encounter About 70 Enemy Fighters. Flak Was Moderate To Scant, Inacurat + Heavy. There Were White & Block Flak Bursts. My Right Gun Solenoid Was Burnt Out. We didni See Any Fighters But We Sure

Sweat Them Out.

Sept. 2, 44 Y/E Hrs. 5:40 No. 41 One Credit Torget Suporac, Yugoslavia Bridge At. Davis-P., H. Martin-B. And Du. Crew. We Flew Charlie 23. We He 30-P-51's As Escort. Also Briefe On About 25 Fremy Fighters. No Flak + No Fighters.

Sept.2, 44 "Y/E" Hrs. 5:40

No. 41 One Credit

Target Supovac, Yugoslavia R.R. Bridge

Lt. Davis – P., Lt. Martin – B. And Our Crew. We Flew Charlie 23. We Had 30 P-51's As Escort. Also Briefed On About 2 Enemy Fighters. No Flak + No Fighters.

Sept. 4 4/7 Hrs. 6:15 One Mission Target - Bronzolo, Italy Lt. Ilavis P. St. Martin, B. + Ou Crew. At Martin Finished UP Today. NoFlak, No Fights Y We Had A Beautiful P-SI Ecor They Werz Within 100 yds. OR U: They Were the Checker Board Tail Gp. The Temperature Wa 21 Below O' Centergrade.

Sept. 4 Y/T Hrs. 6:15

No. 42 One Mission

Target – Bronzolo, Italy Sout MY

Lt. Davis – P., Lt. Martin, B. + Our Crew. Lt. Martin Finished Up Today. No Flak, No Fights + We Had A Beautiful P-51 Escort. They Were Within 100 Yds. OR U???. They Were The Checker Board Tail Gp. The Temperature Was 21deg Below 0deg Centigrade.

Hrs. 6:50 Sept.5. No. 43 One Mission - Szob, Hungary Target Bridge At. Davis - P + At. Stacy - B. + Our Crew. This Target Is N. W. OF Budapest. We Caught Flak O The I.P. & Had A Flak Hole In The Waist Large Enough To Put Your Fist Thru. It Came In One Side + Went Out The Other. We Had Beautiful P-51 Escort, Vellow Ta Red Tail + Checker Board Tail Gp Medium, Moderate & Accurate No Enemy Fighters Encountered

Sept. 5. Y/T Hrs. 6:50

No. 43 One Mission

Target – Szob, Hungary R.R Bridge

Lt. Davis – P. + Lt. Stacy – B. + Our Crew. This Target Is N.W. Of Budapest. We Caught Flak On The I.P. + Had A Flak Hole In The Waist Large Enough To Put Your Fist Thru. It Came In One Side + Went Out The Other. We Had Beautiful P-51 Escort, Yellow Tail, Red Tail + Checker Board Tail Gps. Medium, Moderate + Accurate. No Enemy Fighters Encountered.

Sept. 10 Hrs. 7:25 Two Missions No. 44 - 45 Target Vienna Tiesel Factory Austria, Lt. Javis P-Lt. Wy Ht-B. Like All Vienna Raids It Was Rough. We Went Right Hown The Main St. Better Known As Flak Alley. We Got 10 Holes In The Ship. We Were Lucky To Have An Undercast To-day. Or I Might Not Be Here To day. Tinsil Joes Wonders On A Cloudy Jay To The German Radar Controle AA Guns. We Went Into A 90° Bank To Get Away From A B-24 That Was Hit In The Bomb Bay On Fire. We Were In Flak For 10 Minutes + It Seemed Like 10 Hours. Esp. When It Gets Close + You Cont Ho AnyThing About It.

But Pray And I did Plenty Q It To-day. We Had Good P51 + P-38 Escort. Flak Was Heav Intense + Accurate + Too Clos For Comfort. Lt. Wynatt Finishe

His Missions To-day.

Sept. 10 Hrs. 7:25

No. 44-45 Two Missions

Target Vienna Austria, Diesel Factory

Lt. Davis P – Lt. Wynatt – B.

Like All Vienna Raids It Was Rough. We Went Right Down The Main St. Better Known As Flak Alley. We Got 10 Holes In The Ship. We Were Lucky To Have An Undercoat Today. Or I Might Not Be Here Today. Tinsil Does Wonders On A Cloudy Day To The German Radar Controlled A.A. Guns. We Went Into A 90deg Bank To Get Away From A B-24 That Was Hit In The Bomb Bay + On Fire. We Were In Flak For 10 Minutes + It Seemed Like 10 Hours. Esp. When It Gets Close + You Can't Do Anything About It But Pray. And I Did Plenty Of It Today. We Had Good P-51 + P-38 Escort. Flak Was Heavy Intense + Accurate + Too Close For Comfort. Lt. Wynatt Finished His Missions To-day.

Sept. 17 Y/ Hrs. 7:40 No.46 One Mission Target Budapest, Hungary Shell O/R Lt. Javis-P, Lt. Seaver-B. + Lt. Wills. A C.P. As Observer. This Was Seaver 1st Mission. We Hit The South End Of The City + We Were In Flak For 5/2 Min. It Was Too hong For Me. Flak Is Getting Too Close For Com Kont. Weltad P-38 Escont. Flak Was Moderate To Intense, Inacural To Accurate + Heavy. Hrs. 8:05 Sept. 18 Y/c Hus. 8 One Mission No. H7 Target Szob, Hungary R.R. Bridge It. Javis -P. Lt. Schiller-B. + Lt. Costello-N. We Were After This Bridge On The 5th But To- day We Took A Mirkerent Route. We Went Up Into Checkoslovakia + Then To The Target. This Was The 12 Time Our Gp. Carried 2,000 lbs Bombs. We Had P-38 + P-51 Escor No Flak Or Fighters Encountere Our Copilot Lt. Gonyea Complete. His 50 Missions To-day.

Sept. 17 "Y/C" Hrs. 7:40

No. 46 One Mission

Target – Budapest, Hungary Shell O/R

Lt. Davis – P, Lt. Seaver – B. + Lt. Wills, A C.P. As Observer. This Was Seaver's 1st Mission. We Hit The South End Of The City + We Were In Flak For 5 ½ Min. It Was Too Long For Me. Flak Is Getting Too Close For Comfort. We Had P-38 Escort. Flak Was Moderate To Intense, Inaccurate To Accurate + Heavy.

Sept. 18 "Y/C" Hrs. 8:05

No. 47 One Mission

Target Szob, Hungary R.R. Bridge

Lt. Davis – P., Lt. Schiller – B. + Lt. Costello – N. We Were After This Bridge On The 5th But To-day We Took A Different Route. We Went Up To Czechoslovakia + Then To The Target. This Was The 1st Time Our Gp. Carried 2,000lbs Bombs. We Had P-38 + P-1 Escorts. No Flak Or Fighters Encountered. Our Copilot Lt. Gonyea Completed His 50 Missions Today.

Sept. 20 Hrs. 7:00 No. 48 One Mission Terget Hatvan, Hungery Lt. Havis - P, Capt. Stoll-CP, Lt. Schiller-B, Lt. Greshmer C.P.+C The Target Was N.E. Of Budapest + We Carried 10-5001b. Incendiar Bombs. And The Target Area Looked Like A Christmas Tree With Blinking Lights. We Had P3: +P51 Escort. No Flak Or Fighter. Encountered.

Sept. 20 "Y/Y" Hrs. 7:00

No. 48 One Mission

Target Hatvan, Hungary M/Y

Lt. Davis – P, Capt. Stoll – CP, Lt. Schiller – B, Lt. Greshmer C.P. + ???

The Target Was N.E. Of Budapest + We Carried 10 – 500ib. Incendiary Bombs. And The Target Area Looked Like A Christmas Tree With Blinking Lights. We Had P-38 and P-51 Escort. No Flak Or Fighters Encountered.

One Mission Forget - Scaramanta, Greece Submarine Jocks + Harbor Inst. Lt. Havis-P. Lt. Greshmer, C.P. Lt. Schiller - B. Ht. -N. Capt. O'Hara, O. It Turned Out To Be A Pretty Good Mission. Flak Was Moderate, Intense 9 Heavy. No Fnemy Fighters Encounteredy No Escort. This Was The P-CR-B. Blackies' 50th Mission. It Gold thom Flow Able 11 With Maj. Nance + It Was His 50 th Also. Blackie Had 39 Cans OF Beer With Him On This Flight + When We Got On The Ground We Had Cold Beer.

Sept. 24 "Y/M" Hrs. 6:50

No. 49 One Mission

Target – Scaramanta, Greece Submarine Docks + Harbor Inst.

Lt. Davis – P, Lt. Greshmer, C.P., Lt. Schiller - B, Lt. ?? – N, Capt. O'Hara, O.

It Turned Out To Be A Pretty Good Mission. Flak Was Moderate, Intense + Heavy. No Enemy Fighters Encountered + No Escort. This Was The P – C.P. – B. Blackies' 50^{th} Mission. Lt. Goldthorp Flew Able 11 With Maj. Nance + It Was His 50^{th} Also. Blackie Had 39 Cans Of Beer With Him On This Flight + When We Got On The Ground We Had Cold Beer.

Oct. 7 Y/Y Hrs. 7:30 No. 50+51 Two Missions Target Ersekujvar Hungary M/Y Maj. Nance-P, Maj. Shoemaker-CP.11 Stinson - Bylt Morton, N. 1st Grimm N. + NIG. Holliday, W. This Was My Last Mission I Font Mind Saying I Was Seared + Nervous. We didn't Get Hit By Flak But Other Gps. Jid. It Was A Beauty To Finish Up. On No Flak, No Fighters. The Target Was Between Vienna + Budapest + They Hit Oil Installation At Vienna As We Could See The Smoke Atheast 15,000! Our Escort Wasn't Too Good. We Had 12 P-51's For A hort while.

Oct. 7 "Y/Y" Hrs. 7:30

No. 50 + 51 Two Missions

Target Ersekujvar Hungary MY

Maj. Nance – P, Maj. Shoemaker – CP, Lt. Stinson – B, Lt. Morton, N. Lt. Grimm N. + N. G. Holiday, W. This Was My Last Mission + I Don't Mind Saying I Was Scared + Nervous. We Didn't Get Hit By Flak But Other Gps. Did. It Was A Beauty To Finish Up. On No Flak, No Fighters. The Target Was Between Vienna + Budapest + They Hit Oil Installations At Vienna As We Could See The Smoke. At Least 15,000'. Our Escort Wasn't Too Good. We Had 12 P-51's For A Short While.